

Appendix A: Development-related Archaeological Fieldwork in Buckinghamshire July to December 2011

Site	Project type	Contractor	Dates	Summary	Report to HER?	Proposed publication
Akeley, 2 Church Hill	Evaluation	Network	August	Small evaluation in advance of construction of new house within historic village core. Trenching revealed evidence of human activity on or close to the site dating from 16 th -19 th centuries. Evidence of post-medieval landscaping associated with demolition and rebuilding of outbuildings on and around the site was found, and it is likely that this landscaping work may have disturbed or removed any evidence of medieval occupation.	Yes	Note
Aston Clinton, Land to east of College Road North (ARLA megadairy)	Evaluation	NA	September – October	Trial trenching of 51ha of land in advance of planning application for ARLA megadairy revealed the remains of a late Iron Age/Romano-British settlement. An earthwork bank marking the parish boundary was also recorded.	Yes	See excavation of site below.
Aston Clinton, Land to east of College Road North (ARLA megadairy)	Excavation	NA	December	Excavation commenced of two areas of late Iron age/Romano-British settlement. Excavation revealed enclosure ditches, pits, structural remains, inhumations and cremations, possible cultivation trenches and a large pond. Excavation continued into 2012.	No	Awaiting post-excavation assessment report.
Aylesbury, The Grove Respite Home, Walton Road	Excavation	NA	November - December	Strip and record excavation of new extension and car parking area. Stripping revealed a post-medieval well and post-medieval deposits. Medieval deposits may survive beneath stripped levels.	No	Note
Brill, Stable House, The Green	Watching brief	JMHS	September	Watching brief of stripping of new driveway and new cartshed. Stripping too shallow to impact on buried archaeological remains.	Yes	Note
Buckingham, Bourton Road	Evaluation	Network	September	Negative evaluation of greenfield site along River Ouse. Largely negative results, apart from a	No	Note

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				couple of modern-looking linear features.		
Charndon, Energy from Waste Facility, Calvert	Geophysical survey and Evaluation	APS	August - September	Evaluation of large site in advance of construction of Energy from Waste facility. Geophysical survey was largely blank apart from a few anomalies, which were targeted with trenching. Trenching revealed buried remains of a late medieval farmstead close to Lower Greatmoor Farm and some undated ditches in the area of the Pit 6 extension. These remains were considered to be of local importance and will be excavated in advance of development.	Yes	Note
Cuddington, Holywell Farm	Evaluation	JMHS	October	Evaluation in advance of equestrian development. Trenches revealed remains of a Romano-British farmstead in a hilltop location, surrounded by substantial ditches. Saxon pottery suggests possible continued occupation of site into Saxon period.	Yes	Note
Fleet Marston, proposed residential development around St.Mary's Church	Evaluation	OA		Trial trenches targeted on geophysical anomalies confirmed extensive and substantial medieval ditches around the hillock on which the now isolated medieval church lies. The precise nature of these remains is debateable as there was relatively little cultural material but they presumably formed part of the medieval village. Stretching to the south is an apparently non-domestic enclosure of probable Romano-British date.	Yes	Note
Haddenham, 5 Townsend	Excavation	TVAS	July	Excavation in advance of residential development. Excavation confirmed findings of evaluation and revealed extensive evidence of medieval settlement including property boundaries, pits and post-holes dating from 11 th -14 th century, including some late Saxon features	Yes	Post-excavation report approved. To be published in Records of

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						Bucks
Luffield Abbey, Silverstone racetrack	Geophysical survey	NA	August	Magnetometer survey of 42ha of land around Silverstone racing circuit (approx half within Northamptonshire). No significant anomalies identified.	Yes	Note
Mursley, Salden House	Excavation and watching brief	ASC	November	Strip and record excavation of new cartshed and driveway adjacent to an Elizabethan house revealed the substantial structural remains of a building thought to date from at least the 18 th century.	Yes	Note
Newton Longville, 3 St Faiths Close	Watching brief	ASC	August	Watching brief on groundworks of house extension in medieval core of village. Negative results.	Yes	Note
Penn, 1 Red Lion Cottages	Watching brief	ASC	September	Negative watching brief despite potential for archaeological remains relating to the local tile-making industry	Yes	Note
Princes Risborough, Picts Lane	Evaluation	ASC	August	Evaluation in advance of residential redevelopment of former furniture factory site close to known Roman and Saxon sites. Results confirmed much of the site had been truncated by construction of the former factory or its demolition.	Yes	Note
Quarrendon, Berryfields MDA	Watching Brief	OA	Ongoing	Intensive watching brief and recording of Romano-British field systems and Akeman Street around a large roadside settlement. Core areas are being preserved in-situ. The most significant discovery has been a large waterlogged pit containing Roman coins and exceptionally preserved basket and eggs. (see interim report)	Interim	Full
Soulbury, Butlers Cottage, Liscombe Park	Evaluation	NA	October	Trial trenching in advance of new house development within historic park. One ditch and pit containing medieval pottery.	Draft	Note
Stoke Hammond, Willowbridge	Evaluation	ASC	August	Evaluation in advance of new marina adjacent to Grand Union canal. Negative results for buried	Yes	Note

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marina				archaeological remains. Some extant ridge and furrow earthworks recorded.		
Stowe, Stowe School	Geophysical survey	Bartlett-Clark consultancy	September	Geophysical survey in advance of planning application for golf course relocation within Stowe's Grade I designed landscape. Desk-based assessment had suggested potential for Roman, medieval and post-medieval remains. Some anomalies were identified in the geophysical survey, which will inform trenching strategy.	Yes	Note
Waddesdon, Old Park, Waddesdon estate	Geophysical survey	ASC	September	Detailed magnetometer survey to locate course of the Roman road Akeman Street in advance of landscaping/planting. Probable road identified by linear anomalies.	Yes	Note
Westcott, A41	Evaluation	APS	October	Trial trenching of proposed roundabout site relating to Energy from Waste access road. Negative results despite potential for Roman remains relating to the Roman road Akeman Street.	Yes	Note
Wexham, George Green	Geophysical survey and evaluation	OA	August	Evaluation in advance of submission of planning application for mineral extraction. Linear features indicative of prehistoric/Roman trackways/boundaries were identified in the geophysical survey. Thirty two trial trenches were excavated, some of which targeted the geophysical anomalies. The trenching uncovered a later prehistoric trackway and evidence of later prehistoric and Romano-British activity in the northern half of the site.	Yes	Note
Whitchurch, 3 Church Headland Lane	Evaluation	JMHS	July	Evaluation revealed 18 th -19 th century quarry pits. No medieval remains were found, despite proximity to medieval church.	Yes	Note
Whitchurch, The	Evaluation	OA	December	Evaluation revealed a medieval ditch containing	Yes	Note

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Vicarage, White Horse Lane				residual Saxon pottery and a hearth structure, dating from the 14 th -16 th century.		

Abbreviations: AA = Albion Archaeology; APS = Archaeological Project Services; AS = Archaeological Solutions; ASC = Archaeological Services and Consultancy; CA = Chiltern Archaeology; CAT = Cotswold Archaeological Trust; FA = Foundations Archaeology; GSB = Geophysical Surveys of Bradford; JMHS = John Moore Heritage Services; NA = Northamptonshire Archaeology; Network = Network Archaeology; OA = Oxford Archaeology; OA East = Oxford Archaeology East; TVAS = Thames Valley Archaeological Services